## Converse to Gain Real-Time Intelligence



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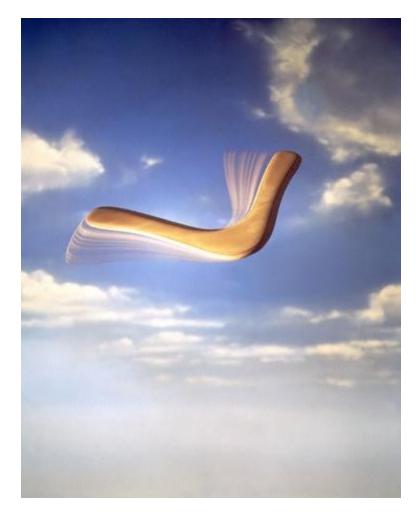
http://cooperativeintelligenceblog.com

## Interviewing

"The next best thing to knowing all about your own business is to know all about the other fellow's business."

John D. Rockefeller

## Cooperative Attitude



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"I've learned that people will forget what you said, people will forget what you did, but people will never forget how you made them feel."

Dr. Maya Angelou

# Who ... are you?



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#### Who is s/he?

- Cold Call?
- Attitude about information sharing?
- What have they shared before?
- Where comfortable sharing?
- Why share more?
- What will you share?

#### **Practical Motivators**

- Profession
- Politics
- Personal Issues
- Personal
- Predisposition
- Emotional Intelligence

## **Dominant**



## Influencer



# Steady/Amicable



## Conscientious



# Interviewing



Do the research first!
Warm up the Call
Be organized!

# Prepare YOU



# **Planning**

- Formulate Relevant Questions
- What's Your Relationship with the Person?
- Re-word Questions to Motivate Sharing

#### Re-word Questions to Motivate

#### **Minimize Ego Threat**

- Start with broad/open ended questions
- Hypothetical questions
- Indirect questions/statements
- Narrow questions

#### Listen for the Hints or Cues



- Be patient, alert
- Judge target's emotional state

## Lay Aside Pre-Conceived Notions



- Failure to Listen
  - Biased expectations
  - Desire for self-expression

## Elicitation: Definition

Conversation that compels people to voluntarily tell you things without you asking

#### Remember Questions Better

- Who is s/he?
- Why are they asking?
- How will s/he use what I say?
- How much should I share?
- Or should I share at all?

#### Elicitor Skills

- Natural gift for making friends
- Good listener
- Establish rapport well
- Practical psychological insight
- Broad general knowledge
- Good memory
- Two level listener

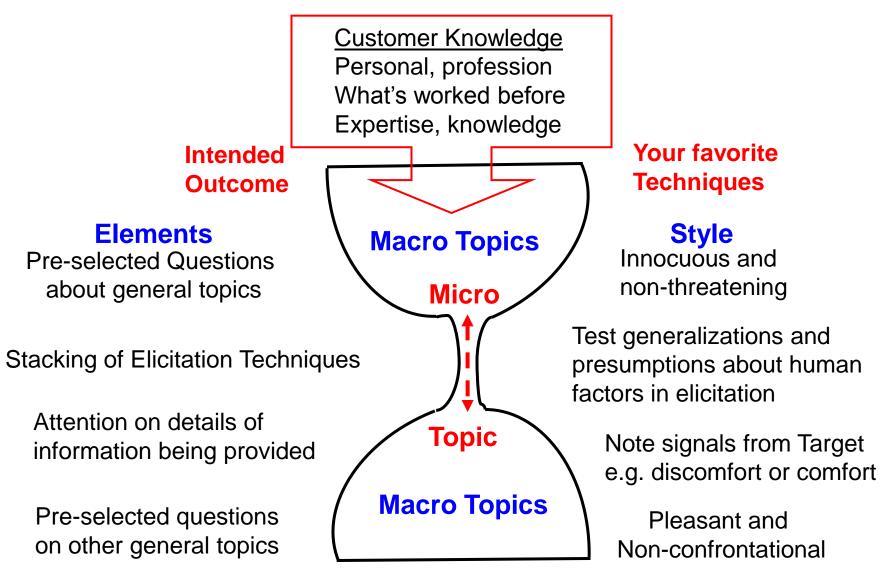
#### Elicitation: "Planned Conversation"

- Your personality
- Your target's personality
- Desired outcomes?
- What steps to take?
- Builds on what you know
- The right conversational points: timely
- Conversation is interesting to target
- Builds on human tendencies

#### Human Characteristics in Elicitation

- Desire to be recognized, appreciated
- Curiosity, Gossip, Complain
- Show off/share confidences w/other professionals
- Occupational hazards: advising, teaching, correcting challenging
- Self-effacement downplay accomplishments
- Habit to correct others
- Prove someone else wrong
- Over-talking when overly emotional

## The Conversational Hourglass



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Paraphrased from Confidential by John Nolan, p. 28

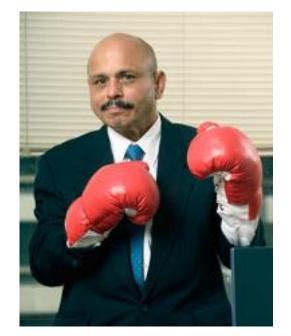
## Expression of Mutual Interest

Often lowers defenses, and opens up conversation



## **Provocative Statement**

 Used to engender a question in response, and usually sets up another elicitation technique



# Simple Flattery

#### Often coaxes a person into conversation



## Naïve Mentality

Causes knowledgeable people to instruct



# Opposing Stand

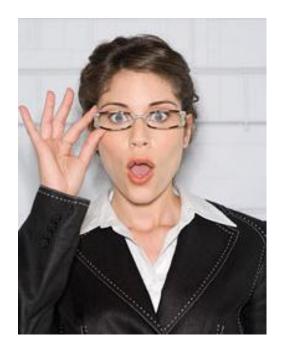
Purposely take the opposite stand



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# Unbelieving Attitude

Denial of the obvious leads to enlightenment!



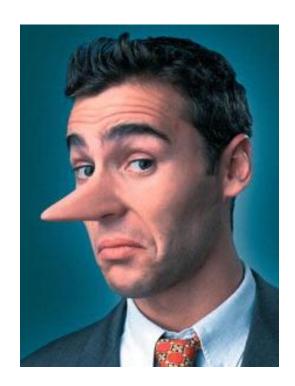
## Quid pro Quo

- I'll share if you'll share
- Gesture of good faith and openness



## Purposefully Erroneous Statement

 Deliberate false statements cause the knowledgeable person to correct you



## Oblique References

 Comments made indirectly, in either a positive or negative light, which generate either defense or criticism



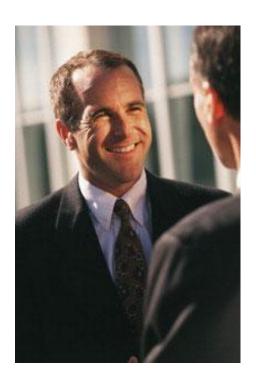
# Exploit the Instinct to Complain

Indirectly criticize an individual or an institution or industry expert

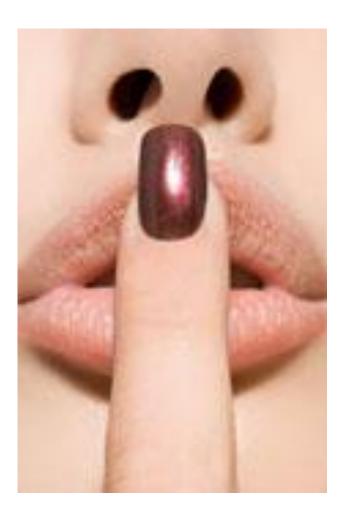


# Bracketing Techniques

Start broader, and get narrower



## Silence



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# Ready Set Go





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